

August 16, 2010

BERTIL TUNGODDEN

Curriculum Vitae

Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business
Administration, Helleveien 30, 5045 Bergen, Norway

Place and date of birth: Bergen, Norway. May 4, 1963.

Citizenship: Norwegian.

Education

1995: Ph.D. in economics. Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (thesis title: *Essays on Poverty and Normative Economics*; supervisor Professor Agnar Sandmo).

1992-93: Special Student in Economics. Harvard University, USA.

1991: Cand.econ (eq. to M.Sc. in economics). Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (thesis title: *Optimal Taxation in Developing Countries: With Illustrations from the Zambian Economy (in Norwegian)*; supervisor Professor Agnar Sandmo).

Professional position

Professor, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2002 – present.

Adjunct Professor, Chr. Michelsen Institute, 1999 – present.

Chairman of the Norwegian Scientific Council for Economics, 2007-2009.

Head of Department, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2005-2009.

Vice Head of Department, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2005-2006 and 2002-2003.

Associate Professor, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 1995 – 2002.

Researcher, Norwegian Research Centre in Organization and Management, Bergen, Norway, 1998 – 2000.

Editorial Positions

Editor, *Economics and Philosophy* (2005 – 2009)

Editorial Board, *Economics and Philosophy* (2010 – present)

Managing coordinator, *Equality Exchange* (2006 - present)

Visiting Researcher

University of California, Berkeley (Department of Economics and Department of Philosophy), fall 2009 – spring 2010.

CES, University of Munich, Germany, fall 2007.

Harvard University, The Harvard University Program in Ethics and Health, USA, fall 2005.

Norad, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 2003 - 2004.

University of Oxford, Nuffield College, UK, spring 2000.

Supervision of Ph.D. students

1. Ivar Kolstad. Defended his thesis “Essays on Evolutionary Game Theory” at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration in 2003. Papers from the thesis have appeared in *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* and *International Game Theory Review*.

2. Espen Villanger. Defended his thesis “Fighting Poverty: Company Interest and Foreign Aid Policy, and an Impact Analysis of Natural Disasters” at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration in 2003. Awarded Bank of Norway Research Price for the Best Dissertation in Macroeconomics in Norway in 2002-2005. Papers from the thesis have appeared in *European Economic Review* and *Southern Economic Journal*.

3. Astri D. Hole. Defended her thesis “Responsibility and Justice: An Experimental Approach” in 2007. Paper from the thesis has appeared in *American Economic Review*, another paper is forthcoming in *Rationality and Society*.

4. Ingvild Almås. Defended her thesis “Essays on Economic Inequality” in 2008. Paper from the thesis has appeared in *Research on Economic Inequality*, the two

other papers are revise and resubmit in *American Economic Review* and *Journal of Public Economics*.

5. Knut Nygaard. He plans to submit his thesis in 2010. He has papers both in finance and experimental economics.

6. Sigbjørn Birkeland. He plans to submit his thesis in 2010. He has papers in behavioural economics on fairness and bargaining.

PhD jurys

1. Kristof Bosmans, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, 2006.
2. Eirik Norwald Christensen, University of Bergen, 2008.

Professor jurys

1. Thor Heyerdahl Professorship, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, 2008 (Chair).

Other external evaluations

London School of Economics and Political Science, Norwegian Research Council, Princeton University, Research Council of Katholieke Universiteit Leuven.

Presentations (seminars and conferences)

Erasmus University Rotterdam, Harvard University, Istanbul Bilgi University, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, University of Ghent, University of Namur, London School of Economics and Political Science, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Stanford University, University College London, University of Alicante, University of Bergen, University of British Columbia, University of Copenhagen, University of Caen, University of East Anglia, University of California San Diego, University of California Berkeley, University of California Davis, University of California Santa Barbara, University of Gothenburg, University of Malaga, University of Montreal, University of Munich, University of Osnabruck, University of Sevilla, University of Oxford, University of Oslo, University of Warwick.

Referee

American Economic Review, Economica, Economic Journal, Economics and Philosophy, Ethics, European Economic Review, Finanzarchiv, Forum for Development Studies, Journal of Economic Theory, Journal of Economic Methodology, Journal of European Economic Association, Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, Journal of Human Development, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Public Economics, Mathematical Social Sciences, Mind, Nordic Journal of Political Economy, Politics, Philosophy and Economics, Portuguese

Economic Journal, Review of Economic Studies, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Social Choice and Welfare, Social Science Information, World Development.

Work in Progress

1. The tyranny puzzle in welfare economics: An empirical investigation” (co-authors Frank Cowell and Marc Fleurbaey). Submitted.
2. The role of human and financial capital in microenterprise development: Evidence from a field experiment in Tanzania” (co-authors Kjetil Bjorvatn and Lars Ivar Berge).
3. “Sign regularity and the ranking of distributions” (co-author Per Manne).
4. “Modelling Individual Choices in Experiments: Reply to Conte and Moffatt”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen Astri D. Hole, and Erik Ø. Sørensen). Submitted.
5. “Fairness and the proportionality principle” (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen).
6. “Fairness. Desert versus Neutrality” (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen).
7. “Health care and Neutrality” (co-author Alexander Cappelen).
8. “Caring for Distant Future Generations” (co-author Alexander Cappelen).
9. “Fairness and reciprocal behaviour”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Knut Nygaard and Erik Ø. Sørensen).
10. “The social preferences of prisoners”, (co-authors Sigbjørn Birkeland, Alexander W. Cappelen, and Erik Ø. Sørensen).
11. “Contracting for debt: Results from an international experiment”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Rune Jansen Hagen, and Erik Ø. Sørensen).
12. “How do social preferences relate to socio-economic history: An experiment on the ILEE-platform”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Eva Gregersen, Erik Ø. Sørensen, and Jean Robert Tyran).
13. “Sharing willingly: A study of the role of fairness and information in the dictator game”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Trond Halvorsen and Erik Ø. Sørensen).
14. “An experimental analysis of solutions for competing claims problems”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Roland Luttens, and Erik Ø. Sørensen).

Invited resubmissions - international journals

15. “Just Luck: An Experimental Study of Risk Taking and Fairness”, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, James Konow and Erik Ø. Sørensen), invited to resubmit to *American Economic Review*.
16. Rich meets poor – an international fairness experiment, (co-authors Alexander Cappelen, Karl Ove Moene and Erik Ø. Sørensen), invited to resubmit to *Journal of European Economic Association*.
17. Measuring unfair (in)equality, (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander Cappelen, Jo Thori Lind, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), second revision to *Journal of Public Economics*.

List of Publications

Books

1. *Towards Pro-Poor Policies – Aid, Institutions, Globalization* (editor together with Nick Stern and Ivar Kolstad). 2004. World Bank and Oxford University Press.

Articles - published in international journals and books

2. “Sustainable recursive social welfare functions”, (co-authors Geir B. Asheim and Tapan Mitra), forthcoming, *Economic Theory*.
3. “The importance of moral reflection and self-reported data in a dictator game with production”, (co-authors Alexander Cappelen, Astrid D. Hole, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *Social Choice and Welfare*.
4. “Distributive interdependencies in liberal egalitarian reasoning”, (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), forthcoming, *Social Choice and Welfare*.
5. “Disability Compensation and Responsibility”, (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), forthcoming, *Philosophy, Politics and Economics*.
6. “The tyranny of aggregation versus the tyranny of non-aggregation”, (co-author Marc Fleurbaey), forthcoming, *Economic Theory*.

7. "Demand for childhood vaccination: Insights from behavioural economics" (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Ottar Mæstad), forthcoming *Forum for Development Studies*.
8. "Teaching business in Tanzania: Evaluating participation and performance" (co-author Kjetil Bjorvatn), *Journal of European Economic Association*, 2010, 8(2-3).
9. "Fairness and the development of inequality acceptance", (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Science*, 2010, 328 (5982), 1176-1178.
10. "Responsibility for what? Fairness and individual responsibility", (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *European Economic Review* 2010, 54(3), 429-441.
11. "On the Possibility of Non-Aggregative Priority for the Worst off", (co-authors Marc Fleurbaey and Peter Vallentyne), *Social Philosophy and Policy* 2009, 26: 258-285. Simultaneously published in *Utilitarianism: The Aggregation Problem*, edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller Jr., and Jeffrey Paul, 2009, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 258-285.
12. "Equality and Priority", in *Oxford Handbook of Rational and Social Choice*, edited by P. Anand, P. Pattanaik and C. Puppe, 2009, Oxford University Press, ch. 17.
13. "Rewarding Effort", (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Economic Theory*, 2009, 39(3): 425-441.
14. "Genomics and Equal Opportunity Ethics", (co-authors Alexander Cappelen and Ole Frithjof Norheim), *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 2008, 34(5): 361-364.
15. "Justice: Current Perspectives", in *The New Palgrave Dictionary in Economics* 2nd edition. L. Blume and S. Durlauf (eds.), 2008, Palgrave Macmillan.
16. "The Pluralism of Fairness Ideals: An Experimental Approach" (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Astri D. Hole and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *American Economic Review*, 2007, 97(3): 818-827.
17. "Redistribution and Marginal Productivity Reward", (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Research on Economic Inequality*, 2007, 15: 1-6.
18. "National Responsibility and the Just Distribution of Debt Relief" (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Rune Jansen Hagen), *Ethics and International*

- Affairs*, 2007, 21(1): 69-83. Also published in *Dealing Fairly with Developing Country Debt*, edited by Christian Barry and Barry Herman, 2007, Wiley-Blackwell, ch. 7.
19. “Local Autonomy and Interregional Equality” (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2007, 28(3): 443-460.
 20. “A New Equity Condition for Infinite Utility Streams and the Possibility of Being Paretian” (co-authors Geir Asheim and Tapan Mitra), in *Intergenerational Equity and Sustainability*, edited by John Roemer and Kotaro Suzumura, 2007, Palgrave Publishers Ltd., ch.4.
 21. “Person-Affecting Paretian Egalitarianism with Variable Population Size” (co-author Peter Vallentyne), in *Intergenerational Equity and Sustainability*, edited by John Roemer and Kotaro Suzumura, 2007, Palgrave Publishers Ltd, ch. 7.
 22. “Relocating the responsibility cut: Should more responsibility imply less redistribution?” (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, 2006, 3: 353-362.
 23. “Who Are the Least Advantaged?” (co-author Peter Vallentyne), in *Egalitarianism: New Essays on the Nature and Value of Equality*, edited by Nils Holtug and Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen, Oxford University Press, 2006: 174-195.
 24. “A Liberal Egalitarian Paradox” (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Economics and Philosophy*, 2006, 22(3): 393-408.
 25. “On the Possibility of Paretian Egalitarianism”, (co-author Peter Vallentyne), *Journal of Philosophy*, 2005, 102: 126-154.
 26. “Poverty Measurement: The Critical Comparison Value”, *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2005, 25: 75-84.
 27. “Responsibility and Redistribution: The Case of First Best Taxation”, *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2005, 24: 33-44.
 28. “Some Reflections on the Role of Moral Reasoning in Economics”, *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 2004: 49-59.
 29. “Resolving Distributional Conflicts Between Generations”, (co-author: Geir B. Asheim), *Economic Theory*, 2004, 24:221-230. Also published in *Justifying, Characterizing and Indicating Sustainability*, Geir B. Asheim, 2007, Springer.

30. "The Indexing Impasse: Is 'the Intersection Approach' a Solution?" (co-author, B. C. Brun), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2004, 22: 49-60.
31. "Any Non-Welfarist Method of Policy Assessment Violates the Pareto-principle: A comment" (co-authors Marc Fleurbaey and Howard Chang), *Journal of Political Economy*, December 2003, 6: 1382 - 1385.
32. "The Value of Equality", *Economics and Philosophy*, 2003, 19 (1): 1 - 44.
33. "Reward and Responsibility: How Should We Be Affected When Others Change Their Effort" (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, 2003, 2 (2): 191 - 211.
34. "Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or a Virtue?" (co-author Odd-Helge Fjeldstad), *World Development*, 2003, 31 (8): 1459 - 1467.
35. "Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or a Virtue: A Reply" (co-author Odd-Helge Fjeldstad), *World Development*, 2003, 31 (8): 1473 - 75.
36. "Responsibility and Reward" (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Finanzarchiv*, 2002, 59: 120 - 140.
37. "A Balanced View of Development as Freedom", *Forum for Development Studies*, 2001, 2: 241 - 261 (Reprinted in Ivar Kolstad and Hugo Stokke (eds), 2005, *Writing Rights*, Fagbokforlaget, Norway).
38. "Justifying Sustainability" (co-authors Geir. B. Asheim and Wolfgang Buchholz), *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 2001, 2: 252 - 268. Also published in *Justifying, Characterizing and Indicating Sustainability*, Geir B. Asheim, 2007, Springer.
39. "Egalitarianism: Is Leximin the Only Option?", *Economics and Philosophy*, 2000, 16: 229 - 245.
40. "Rawlsian Reasoning and the Distribution Problem", *Social Choice and Welfare*, 1999, 16: 599 - 614.
41. "Is Poverty Costly for the Non-Poor?" (co-author Ottar Mæstad), *Forum for Development Studies*, 1997, 2: 251 - 277.
42. "Poverty and Justice: A Rawlsian Framework", *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 1996, 23(2): 89 - 105.

Articles - published in national journals and books (in Norwegian)

43. "Efficiency and Ethics - the idea of moral division of labour", (co-author Alexander Cappelen), *Praktisk Økonomi & Finans*, 2006, 4: 3-6.
44. "Corruption and Tax Evasion in Tanzania" (co-author Odd-Helge Fjeldstad), *Den Nye Verden*, 2001, 3: 55 - 79.
45. "Social Choice Theory", *Sosialøkonomen*, 1999, 3: 18 - 26.
46. "Can Poverty be Abolished?", *Norsk Økonomisk Tidsskrift*, 1996, 110: 115 - 135.
47. "Poverty and Insurance", in A. Rødseth og C. Riis, *Markets, Resources and Distribution*. Ad Notam Gyldendal, 1998: 281 - 295.
48. "Population Growth" (co-author K. Bjorvatn), in R. J. Hagen and K. R. Pedersen, *Distribution and Growth in Poor Countries*. Fagbokforlaget, 1998: 323 - 340.
49. "What is Development?", in R. J. Hagen and K. R. Pedersen, *Distribution and Growth in Poor Countries*. Fagbokforlaget, 1998: 31 - 56.
50. "Famines and Aid" (co-author, E. Ø. Sørensen), in R. J. Hagen and K. R. Pedersen, *Distribution and Growth in Poor Countries*. Fagbokforlaget, 1998: 145 - 166.

Book reviews - published in international journals

51. "David Gordon and Peter Townsend (eds). The Measurement of Poverty. The Policy Press, 2000. Chiara Saraceno (ed.). Social Assistance Dynamics in Europe. National and Local Poverty Regimes. The Policy Press, 2002", *International Sociology*, 2004, 19-2.
52. "Sabina Alkire. Valuing Freedoms - Sen's Capability Approach and Poverty Reduction. Oxford University Press, 2001", *International Development Ethics Association Electronic Newsletter*, October 2003.
53. "Dirk Hansohm, Christian Peters-Berries, Willie Breytenbach, Peter Meyns (eds), Monitoring Regional Integration in Southern Africa, vol. I, 2001. Gamsberg Macmillan, 2002" (co-author, Lise Rakner), *Forum for Development Studies*, 2002, 2: 236 - 239.

Book reviews - published in national journals (in Norwegian)

54. "Frode Nyeng. Ethics and Economics - an Introduction. Abstrakt Forlag, 2002.",
Økonomisk Forum, 2003, 2: 41-43.

Newspaper articles (in Norwegian)

55. "Efficiency and Ethics" (co-author, Alexander Cappelen), *Bergens Tidende*,
September 27, 2001.
56. "Amartya K. Sen – The Nobel Prize in Economics" (co-author, Andreas
Føllesdal), *Aftenposten*, October 28, 1998.