



Elling N. Tjønneland – curriculum vitae

<i>Current position:</i>	<i>Senior researcher Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI)</i>	<i>Address:</i>	<i>Chr. Michelsen Institute P.O. Box 6033 5892 Bergen, Norway</i>
<i>Citizenship:</i>	<i>Norwegian</i>	<i>e-mail:</i>	<i>elling.tjonneland@cmi.no</i>

Key Qualifications

Tjønneland is a political scientist with extensive experience as researcher, evaluator and advisor related to development and development assistance. He is an area specialist with a strong focus on South Africa and Southern Africa, but with field experience from a range of countries in Africa, Asia, the Middle East and Latin America. This includes Angola, Botswana, Cambodia, China, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Ecuador, Ethiopia, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Lesotho, Malaysia, Malawi, Mocambique, Namibia, Nepal, Nigeria, Palestine, Rwanda, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Tanzania, Thailand, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

He thematic areas of specialisation include

- donor strategies and policies (with a current focus on the global aid architecture, aid effectiveness and the role of the rising regional and global powers in the South);
- Norwegian/Nordic foreign policies and development aid;
- Democratisation, civil society and governance, incl. media and telecommunications;
- Partnerships, organisational development and capacity building;
- conflict management and peacebuilding, fragile states;
- culture, higher education and research;
- regional co-operation and integration in Africa; and
- development strategies with a focus on poverty reduction and sustainable development.

Tjønneland has more than 30 years operational experience as advisor and consultant related to all types of development assistance – from policy development to project identification, appraisals, reviews, and evaluations and extensive management experiences form institutional co-operation. He has led a number of major international evaluation teams and has strong experience in the use of a range of different evaluation methods.

Education and professional experience

- *Mag. Art. degree* from the Department of Political Science, University of Oslo, 1985.

- Academic publications evaluated and scholarly competence was judged to be equivalent with a *PhD* degree, 1990
- Senior researcher, Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI), 1991 – to date
- Visiting researcher, Centre for Southern African Studies and the School of Government, University of the Western Cape, South Africa, 1995-1997
- Peace Monitor, Network of Independent Monitors, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, 1994
- Researcher, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), 1985-1990

Tjønneland has held several positions related to his work. This includes Chair of the Norwegian Development Research Association, Chair of the International Department of the Norwegian Association for Non-fiction Writers and Translators, and Deputy Chair of the Norwegian Evaluation Society.

Project experience and publications

Tjønneland has been advisor to Norwegian authorities and agencies in development of their policies and programme of action in relation to South Africa, regional co-operation in Southern Africa, and Africa. He has also monitored aid agencies and their evolving strategies and policies. His work in this area has been commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, by NORAD, by Norwegian Embassies in Southern Africa, by several Northern donor agencies and by institutions in Southern Africa.

In addition to the publications mentioned below Tjønneland has published numerous shorter articles and comments in Scandinavian newspapers and magazines.

Development aid policies

- 2020-2024: Project Director for a research project on *China and the global aid architecture* funded by the Research Council of Norway. Participants from Norway, China, Ethiopia, Tanzania, Mozambique and the US
- 2022: Norwegian Development Aid: A paradigm shift in the making? *Forum For Development Studies*, July (<https://doi.org/10.1080/08039410.2022.2096480>)
- 2022: *Analysis of Norway's Action Plans on Women, Peace and Security*, Oslo: Norad Department of Evaluation, February (*Report 4/2022*) (team member, co-author)
- 2022: *What, Why and How? A mapping and analysis of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs' and Norad's use of other Norwegian public sector institutions in development assistance*, 2 volumes (Norad Department for Evaluation, January, *Report 1/2022*) (team leader, principal author)
- 2020: *Evaluation View: Norwegian Development Aid in the Age of the Corona* (EVALNews, Norad Evaluation Department, November)
- 2020: *Evaluation of Interfaith Rainforest Initiative (IRI) and UNEP as Implementing Organization* (unpublished report commissioned by Norad and the Norwegian Ministry of Climate and Environment) (co-author)

- 2020: *Evaluation of Norway's Engagement in Somalia 2012–2018*, Oslo: Oslo: Norad (Evaluation Department Report no. 7/2020) (team member, co-author)
- 2020: *Responding to the Covid-19 Pandemic - Early Norwegian Development Aid Support*, Oslo: Norad Evaluation Department (Background study 1/20)
- 2020: *The changing role of Chinese development aid*, Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI Insight 2020:1)
- 2020: *Blind Sides and Soft Spots – An Evaluation of Norway's Aid Engagement in South Sudan*, Oslo: Norad (Evaluation Report 3/2020) (deputy team leader, co-author)
- 2019: *Zambia's looming debt crisis – is China to blame?* Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI Insight 2019:01) (with Arve Ofstad)
- 2018: "Kvalitet og bruk av evaluering i norsk bistand», *Stat og Styring. Tidsskrift for politikk og forvaltning*, vol. 28, No. 3.
- 2018: *Strengthening civil society in developing countries? Development aid and Norwegian organisations*, Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI Brief vol. 17 no. 1)
- 2018: *From Donors to Partners? Evaluation of Norwegian Support to Strengthen Civil Society in Developing Countries through Norwegian Civil Society Organisations*, Oslo: Norad Evaluation Department 2018 (Evaluation Report 1/2018) (Team leader, principal author)
- 2016: *Chasing Civil Society? Evaluation of Fredskorpset*, Oslo: Norad Evaluation Department 2016 (Evaluation Report 1/2016) (Team leader, principal author)
- 2016: *Is Fredskorpset an effective instrument for strengthening civil society in developing countries?* Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute 2016 (CMI Brief vol. 15, no.1)
- 2015: *African development: what role do the rising powers play?* Oslo: NOREF (Report, January) (pp 1-10)
- 2013: *Real-Time Evaluation of Norway's International Climate and Forest Initiative. Contribution to Measurement, Reporting and Verification*, Oslo: Norad Evaluation Department (Report 5/2013) (contributing author)
- 2013: "Utvikling og fattigdom i sør: treng framtida bistand" [Development and poverty in the South: what is the future of development aid?], pp 106-128 in Odd Mølster og Åsmund Weltzien (red.): *Norge og det nye verdenskartet*. Oslo: Cappelen Damm
- 2013: *Providing Development aid to Africa: Comparing South Africa with China, India and Brazil*, Cape Town: South African Foreign Policy Initiative (SAFPI Policy Brief No 25, February)
- 2012: (editor) *Nye stormakter i Afrika. Utvikling eller utbytting?* [Emerging South Powers and Africa. Exploitation or development?], Oslo: Scandinavian Academic Press/Spartacus) author of Ch. 1 ("Emerging powers and Africa," pp. 19-54) and Ch. 11 ("Changing Development Aid – Challenges for Norwegian Africa Policies," pp. 297-316)
- 2012: "South Africa, multilateralism and the African Agenda," unpublished briefing paper prepared for a workshop hosted by the Norwegian Peacebuilding Resource Centre and the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 9 March
- 2011-13: Member, coordinating team, Real-time Evaluation of Norway's International Climate and Forest Initiative commissioned by Norad's

- Evaluation Department (implemented by a consortium consisting of CMI, Indufur, LTS International and Ecometrica)
- 2008: *Managing Aid Exit and Transformation. South Africa Country Case Study* (with Pundy Pillay), Stockholm: Sida August (published by Sida on behalf of the four commissioning agencies of this study: the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Norad and Sida)
 - 2007: *Mid-term review of the Swiss Regional Programme Southern Africa 2005-2010* (with Chris Albertyn), (unpublished, 54 pages), commissioned by the Swiss Cooperation Office, Pretoria, August
 - 2006: *China in Africa: Implications for Norwegian foreign and development policies* (with B. Brandtzæg, Å. Kolås and G. le Pere) (Bergen: CMI Report 15, October) (commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and NORAD)
 - 2006: *Co-operation beyond 2009: Issues and Challenges facing the Norwegian – South African partnership* (unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria, July);
 - 2006: *Topics and issues in the international policy debate on Africa* (unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, March, in Norwegian);
 - 2005: *SADC's Restructuring and Emerging Policies. Options for Norwegian Support*, Bergen: CMI (Research Report No 7) (with Jan Isaksen and Garth le Pere) (commissioned by the Norwegian Embassy in Harare);
 - 2004: "Foreign aid and regional co-operation" in *SADC Barometer* (Johannesburg), no. 4 January (commissioned by the South African Institute for International Affairs);
 - 2003: *Development Aid to South Africa*, Bergen: CMI (CMI Policy Brief, March);
 - 2003: *From Aid to Partnership. A joint review of Norwegian – South African development co-operation 1995-2001* (with Pundy Pillay), Bergen: CMI (Report R 2003: 1) (commissioned by the National Treasury in South Africa and the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria);
 - 1998: "Aid, development and politics in Southern Africa. A critical look at new conditionalities in official development assistance", *Development Southern Africa* (Vol. 15, 1998, 2: 185-200);
 - 1997: "Norway and Africa", pp. 389-405 in T. Knutsen et al. (eds.): *Norwegian Foreign Policy*, 2nd ed., Oslo: Cappelen Akademisk Forlag (in Norwegian);
 - 1997: "Development by other means? A critical review of development assistance and political conditionalities in Southern Africa", pp. 303-27 i N. Steytler (ed.): *Democracy, Human Rights and Economic Development in Southern Africa*, Johannesburg: Lex Patria;
 - 1995: "Norway and Africa", pp. 359-76 in T. Knutsen et al. (eds.): *Norway's Foreign Policy*, Oslo: Cappelen Akademisk Forlag. (In Norwegian);
 - 1994: (ed.), *South Africa's 1994 Elections. The birth of democracy, its future prospects and Norwegian development aid*, Oslo: Norwegian Institute of Human Rights 1994 (*Human Rights Report No 3, October 1994*). Three articles contributed: "Assisting democracy. International and Norwegian Support to South Africa's Elections", pp. 49-62; "The birth of democracy in South Africa", pp.7-47; and "Making South Africa's Democracy Last. Can Norway Assist?", pp. 89-110;

- 1993: "Nordic Aid to South Africa", *Development Today*, No 17, 1993;
- 1992: *Southern Africa after Apartheid - The End of Apartheid, Future Regional Cooperation and Foreign Aid*, Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute 1992, xx + 216 pp. (CMI Report R1992:3) (commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs); and
- 1986: "Economic Sanctions as a Policy Instrument in International Relations", *Internasjonal Politikk*, Nr 1, 1986: 49-68 (In Norwegian)

**Democratisation, civil society and governance,
media and telecommunications and capacity
building**

Within this area Tjønneland has made several contributions together with a number of reviews, evaluations and commissioned studies (see also the section on foreign policy and aid above). This has included assessments of aid policies and civil society in Ecuador, Rwanda, Ethiopia, Palestine, Cambodia, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Uganda, Tanzania, Kenya and Indonesia in addition to Southern Africa. It also includes several projects on the role of media and telecommunications and external engagement in this sector:

- 2018, *End-review Norwegian Embassy Support to the Blue Diamond Society, Nepal* (unpublished report commissioned by Norad (with Bjørg Sandkjær and Shruti Karki)
- 2018, *Midterm Evaluation of NPA-Cambodia Office's Development Programme*, Oslo: Norwegian People's Aid, unpublished (with Pou Sovann)
- 2016: "The voice of China in Africa: media, communication technologies and image-building", Introduction to special issues of *Chinese Journal of Communication* (2016, Vol. 9, No. 1), Guest editor (with Fei Jiang, Shubo Li and Helge Rønning);
- 2013-2016: *The Voice of China in Africa*. Project on China's public diplomacy and expanding media and telecommunication engagement in Africa (International research project funded by the Norwegian Research Council with partners in China, Uganda, Mozambique and Angola);
- 2014: *The Strømme Foundation: An Organisational Review*. Oslo: Norad (*Norad Report 3/2014*) (organisational performance review commissioned by Norad's civil society department, with case study of projects in Sri Lanka and Uganda, with Espen Villanger);
- 2013: *Bands crossing borders: A review of the cooperation between South Africa's Field Band Foundation and Norges Musikkorps Forbund*, Bergen: CMI (*Report No3/2013*)
- 2012: *Real Real-time evaluation of the Norwegian International Climate and Forest Initiative, Lessons learned from Support to Civil Society Organisations*, Oslo: Norad Evaluation Department, *Report 5/2012 Evaluation*) (contributing author);
- 2011-12: Member of reference group, Norad's civil society panel;
- 2012: *The Norwegian People's Aid, Oil and Development: A Review of Oil for the Common Good (2007-2011)* (commissioned by the Norwegian People's Aid), Bergen: CMI (*Report 5/2012*);

- 2012: *Organisational Performance Review of Norwegian People's Aid* (Final Report September 2011. Commissioned by Norad, team leader and principal author) (with Gisle Hagen) (including case study of Rwanda), Oslo: Norad Report (No 6/2012 Review);
- 2011: *Making Partnership Work. Vision and Implementation of a Development Programme. A Review of the International Development Strategy of Norwegian People's Aid 2008-2011* (Final Report March 2011, commissioned by NPA, team leader and principal author, published as *CMI Report No 2, 2011*) (with Arne Tostensen) (including case studies of Cambodia, Ethiopia and Ecuador);
- 2011: *Follow the Money! Policies and Practices in Donor support to Civil Society in Southern Africa* (commissioned and published by the Southern Africa Trust) (with Chris Albertyn);
- 2007: "Norway and the NGO channel: The case of South Africa", pp.277-296 in P. Opoku-Mensah, D. Lewis & T. Tvedt (eds.), *Reconceptualising NGOs and their roles in development – NGOs, Civil Society and the International Aid System*, Aalborg: Aalborg University Press;
- 2007: *Aid Effectiveness: Trends and Impacts of Shifting Financial Flows to Civil Society Organisations in Southern Africa* (with Nobu Dube), 35 pages, March, commissioned by the Southern Africa Trust, (a summary is also published as *How can we make aid to civil society organisations more effective in overcoming poverty?*, Southern Africa Trust Policy Brief vol. 1, June 2007);
- 2004: Team leader for evaluation and later appraisal of *The Palestinian Independent Commission for Citizens' Rights*. Both documents are unpublished: *Safeguarding Human Rights in Palestine – An evaluation of PICCR*, Ramallah: PICCR (with Musa Abu Dieh), and *Appraisal – The Palestinian Independent Commission for Citizens' Rights. Program Document 2005-2007*, Ramallah: The Norwegian Representative Office on behalf of the Donor Consortium (with Musa Abu Dieh);
- 2003: *Strategy for Regional NORAD Support to Promote Good Governance in Southern Africa* (principal author of NORAD's unpublished strategy document and programme of action);
- 2001: "Supporting democracy in Africa: what are aid donors doing?", *Global Dialogue*, vol. 6, No 1;
- 2001: *Does Parliament Matter in New Democracies? The Case of South Africa* (with Harald Mathisen), Bergen: CMI (*Working Paper 2001: 1*);
- 2001: *Rainbow justice and peacebuilding: South Africa 1994-2001*, Bergen: CMI (*Working Paper 2001: 16*);
- 2000: *Consolidating South Africa's democracy? A joint review of Norwegian support to IDASA*, (with Trude Holme and Gitanjali Maharaj), Bergen: CMI 2001 (unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Institute for Human Rights and IDASA) (team leader);
- 2000: "Foreign aid donors and democratisation in the South", s. 35-56 i L. Thompson (ed.): *Development, Democracy and Aid in Southern Africa*, Cape Town: Centre for Southern Africa Studies, School of Government, UWC 2000 (*Monograph Series*);
- 1999: *Evaluation of Danish Support to Promotion of Human Rights and Democratisation, Volume 1: Synthesis Report* (with G. Sørbrø, G. Hydén, T. Sissener and A. Tostensen), Copenhagen: Ministry of Foreign Affairs (*Evaluation Report 1999/11*);

- 1998: (with Jan Petter Holtedal): "South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission: truth or justice?", in E. Skaar and B.A. Andreassen (eds): *Reconciliation or Justice? Protecting Human Rights Through Truth Commissions and Trials* (Oslo: Cappelen 1998) (in Norwegian);
- 1996: (with Jeremy Sarkin): *Consolidating the new South African democracy: A review of Norwegian support to human rights and democratisation*, Cape Town/Bergen: CMI (unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria);
- 1993: "Negotiating Democracy and Human Rights: The Case of South Africa", pp. 51-86 in B.A.Andreassen & T.Swinehart (eds.): *Human Rights in Developing Countries, Yearbook 1993*, Oslo: Nordic Human Rights Publications;
- 1990: *Negotiating Apartheid Away? - Constitution-making, transition politics and conditions for democracy in South Africa*, Oslo: PRIO 1990 (PRIO Report, No 2 1990);
- 1988: "Class, Ethnicity and the Racially Exclusive State - Apartheid South Africa and the Politics of Continuity and Change", *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, vol.18, 1987,4: 575-84 (reprinted on pp. 85-95 in K.Rupesinghe (ed.): *Ethnic Conflict and Human Rights*, Oslo & Tokyo: Norwegian University Press and United Nations University);
- 1988: "The Dynamics of Reform and Repression in the South African Conflict and the Emerging Role of the South African Defence Forces", pp. 529-43 in C.Alger & M.Stohl (eds.): *A Just Peace Through Transformation - Cultural, Economic and Political Foundations for Change*, Boulder, Col.: Westview Press;
- 1987: "Militaristic apartheid", *Third World Quarterly*, vol.9, 1987, 2: 724-8 (feature review in special issue on South Africa);
- 1985: "South Africa: Reform or Revolution", *Internationella Studier*, Nr 5, 1985:3-10.(In Swedish);
- 1985: "South Africa in Uproar, Apartheid, Militarization and Reform Policies", *Forum for Utviklingsstudier*, Nr 7-8, 1985:1-46. (In Norwegian);
- 1985: (with A.Eide & G.Dyson): *Fresh Prospects for South Africa*, 38p., A submission to the Foundation for International Conciliation, Geneva (Unpublished);
- 1984: *Racism and the Modern South Africa - A Study of Afrikaner Nationalism, Industrialisation and Apartheid*, Mag.art.diss., Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs 1984, VII+595p., tabl., index, bibl. (in Norwegian);
- 1983: "The Rise of Afrikaner Nationalism 1934-48 - Its Classbase, Ideological Orientation and Organizational Structure" pp. 93-168 in Ø.Østerud (red.): *Nasjonalisme og Nasjonalitet*, Oslo: Institutt for Statsvitenskap, Universitetet i Oslo 1981 (In Norwegian); and
- 1981; "Changes in South Africa", *Den Ny Verden*, vol.15, 1981,4:25-49 (In Danish)

**Conflict management and peace building,
fragile states**

Tjønneland is the author of several publications and team leader of several major international reviews, evaluations and commissioned studies. Between 1998 to 2003 he was a technical advisor in all major Danish-supported projects on peace and conflict studies in Southern Africa.

- 2022: *Analysis of Norway's Action Plans on Women, Peace and Security*, Oslo: Norad Department for Evaluation (*Report 4/2022*) (co-author/team member)
- 2014: (editor) *Rising Powers and the African Security Landscape*, Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI Report R 2014:4)
- 2014 *Rising powers in Africa: What does this mean for the African peace and security agenda?:* Oslo: NOREF Norwegian Peacebuilding Resource Centre (NOREF Report) pp. 1-8
- 2014: *Building Blocks for Peace. An Evaluation of the Training for Peace in Africa Programme*, Oslo: Norad (Report 6/2014) (Team leader for this 2013-2014 evaluation commissioned by Norad's evaluation department)
- 2013: "Making sense of the Southern African Development Community", in *African Security Review* vol. 22 no. 3 pp. 176-182
- 2011: Mid-Term Review of the Danish Africa for Peace Programme, Phase II (member of team, *Review Aid Memoire*, commissioned by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs 2011);
- 2010 (with Chris Albertyn), *Navigating Complexity. A Review of Training for Peace in Africa*, Oslo: Norad (*Norad Collected Reviews 2/2010*) (commissioned by Norad, the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Embassy of Norway in Pretoria);
- 2009 (with Chris Albertyn, Garth le Pere, Kari Heggstad and Brendan Vickers), *Promoting Defence Management and Security Sector Reform in Southern Africa – An Assessment of SADSEM's achievements, impacts and future challenges*, Final Report March 2009 (Commissioned by the Southern African Defence and Security Management Network through the University of the Witwatersrand), Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (*CMI Report R 2009: 8*) 82 p;
- 2008: "The African Union: towards a new architecture for peace, democracy and development?," pp. 121-131 in C. Andersen & A. Holm (eds.), *Africa: Political Partner and global actor – opportunities and challenges*, Oslo: Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (with Gunnar M. Sørbo);
- 2005: *Governance Interventions in post-war situations: Lessons learned*, Bergen: CMI (*Research Report No 1, 2005*) (with Vibeke Wang and Astri Suhrke) (commissioned by the UNDP);
- 2005: (with Ingrid Samset), *The Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflicts. Assessments and Reflections* (team leader, unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs);
- 2003: *Norway and Security Sector Reform in Developing Countries*, Bergen: CMI (*Report R 2003: 12*) (commissioned by NORAD);
- 2002: *Review of SAPES Peace and Security Research Programme* (with Knud A. Rasmussen and Lovemore Zinyama), (unpublished report commissioned by Danida, team leader);

- 2001: *Appraisal – Policing and crime prevention in Southern Africa* (unpublished report commissioned by Danida);
- 2001: *The Centre for Conflict Resolution's Africa project: Project document 2001-2004*, Bergen: CMI 2001 (unpublished appraisal commissioned by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs/Danida)
- 2001: *Southern Africa Defence and Security Management Network – A Review* (with Garth le Pere and Donald Chimanihire), Bergen: CMI 2001 (unpublished report commissioned by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs/Danida);
- 2000: *An NGO at the Crossroads, The Centre for Conflict Resolution's projects in Africa*, (with Bjørn Møller, Roger Kibasomba and Martin Rupiya) Bergen: CMI 2000 (Unpublished report, commissioned by the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs/Danida)
- 2000: *SADC Regional Peacekeeping Training Centre, Project Document 2nd phase (2000-2004)* (unpublished, commissioned by RPTC and Danida);
- 2000: *Report from SADC RPTC's Project Formulation Seminar, January 2000* (unpublished, commissioned by RPTC and Danida);
- 1999: *Danida Support of Regional Peacekeeping Training Cooperation in Southern Africa (SADC) through the Regional Peacekeeping Training Centre, Zimbabwe. A Joint Review*, (unpublished report, commissioned by Danida);
- 1999: *Centre for Defence and Security Management and Southern Africa Defence and Security Management Network, Graduate School of Public and Development Management, University of the Witwatersrand, Project proposal, review and pre-appraisal report (2 documents)* (commissioned by Danida);
- 1998: (with Nigel Hawkesworth): *Appraisal Report and revised project document for Danida support to peace and security research programme, SAPES, Harare*, (Copenhagen: Nordic Consulting Group, unpublished report commissioned by Danida);
- 1996: (with Tom Vraalsen): "Towards common security in Southern Africa: Regional co-operation after apartheid", pp. 193-215 in A. Adedeji (ed.): *South Africa & Africa. Within or Apart?*, Cape Town/London/Ijebu-Ode: SADRI Books/Zed Books/African Centre for Development and Strategic Studies (reprint of 1994 publication);
- 1994: Peace monitor in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa (assignment with Network of Independent Monitors, 6 months); and
- 1994: (with Tom Vraalsen): "Towards Common Security in Southern Africa. Regional Cooperation After Apartheid", pp.69-101 in S.Brothers, J.Hermans and D.Nteta (eds.): *Botswana in the 21st Century*. Gaborone: The Botswana Society.

Regional Co-operation in Africa

Tjønneland has worked extensively on various issues related to management of regional co-operation and integration in Africa, particularly related to Southern Africa, on relations between SADC and donors agencies and on South Africa's role (see also sections above,

especially on development aid and conflict management). Clients include all Nordic development aid agencies, Swiss Development Cooperation, Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, SADC Secretariat, Southern Africa Trust, Development Bank of Southern Africa and others.

- 2016: Articles on “Lesotho” and “Mauritius” in *Afrika.no* (by the Norwegian Council for Africa);
- 2014: *Angola's Lobito Corridor: From reconstruction to development* Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (*Angola Brief vol. 4 no. 5*) 4 p (with Ana Duarte and Regina Santos, also in Portuguese, *O Corredor do Lobito em Angola: Da reconstrução ao desenvolvimento*)
- 2013: “Lesotho” in Sigrun Johnstad: *Afrikas 99%. Økonomisk vekst, ulikhet og protest*. Oslo: Fellesrådet for Afrika, Solidaritet Forlag pp. 158-159:
- 2013: «Mauritius», in Sigrun Johnstad: *Afrikas 99%. Økonomisk vekst, ulikhet og protest*. Oslo: Fellesrådet for Afrika, Solidaritet Forlag, pp. 174-176;
- 2011: *Developing Angola's infrastructure: What is SADC's role?* Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute (*CMI Working Paper WP 2011:3*) 26 p., (also published in Portuguese);
- 2005-2010: Commissioned by Botswana Institute of Development Studies and SADC to monitor and produce annual reports on the management and implementation of the aid effectiveness agenda in the relations between SADC and donor agencies;
- 2010, “A Development Road Show? From Monterrey and Paris to Doha and Accra: Is the Windhoek Declaration improving relations between SADC and its international cooperating partners?”, pp. 173-191 in C. Harvey (ed.), *Proceedings of the 2009 FOPRISA Annual Conference*, Gaborone: Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis 2010 (with Munetsi Madakufamba);
- 2009: “SADC restructuring, prioritisation and donors 2006-2008” pp. 19-33 in Jonathan Mayuyuka Kaunda and Farai Zizhou (eds.), *Furthering Southern African Integration. Proceedings of the 2008 FOPRISA Annual Conference*, Gaborone: Lightbooks on behalf of the Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis)
- 2009: “Lesotho”, pp. 196-98 in *Arena Afrika. Kappløp om makt og ressurser*, Fellesrådets Afrikaårbok 2009, Oslo: Solidaritet Forlag (in Norwegian);
- 2008: *From Aid Effectiveness to Poverty Reduction. Is foreign donor support to SADC improving?* (Foprisa Research Report no 4, May, Gaborone: Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis)
- 2008: *Mobilising Development Support for the Millennium Development goals in SADC* (principal author, official background paper for the SADC consultative conference in Mauritius, April 2008, commissioned by the SADC Secretariat);
- 2008: “The Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan: Prospects and Problems” (with Garth le Pere), pp. 101-116 in *Revisiting Regionalism in Southern Africa*, Midrand & Windhoek, Institute for Global Dialogue and Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, January (*Proceedings of the Fourth Southern Africa Forum on Trade (SAFT), held in Pretoria, South Africa on 3–4 September 2007*);

- 2007: "SADC Parliamentary Forum: from the outside looking in", *Global Dialogue, An International Affairs Review published by the Institute for Global Dialogue*, vol. 12, No, 1, April: 17-18, 37-38
- 2006: *SADC and Donors – Ideals and Practices. From Gaborone to Paris and Back* (Foprisa Research Report No 1, Gaborone: Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis, April);
- 2006: *Lesotho*, pp. 261-2 in *Oil game, the race for Africa's black gold*, Oslo: Solidaritet Forlag (Fellesrådets Afrikaårbok 2007, in Norwegian)
- 2006: *SADC Parliamentary Forum. A Review and Appraisal* (with Ruth Meena (unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria, June)
- 2005: *Which Way SADC? Advancing co-operation and integration in southern Africa*, Johannesburg: Institute for Global Dialogue (*Occasional Paper No 50*, October) (with Garth le Pere);
- 2005: "Making SADC Work? Revisiting Institutional Reform", pp.166-185 i D. Hansohm et al. (eds.) *Monitoring Regional Integration in Southern Africa Yearbook, Vol. 5 – (2005)*, Windhoek: Namibian Economic Policy Research Unit;
- 2002: *Lesotho*, in *Media in Africa, Africa in Media*, Oslo: Solidaritet Forlag (Fellesrådets Afrika-Årbok 2002-2003 (in Norwegian));
- 2001: *Assessing the Restructuring of SADC – Positions, Policies and Progress* (with Jan Isaksen), Bergen: CMI (*Report R2001:6*) (commissioned by NORAD);
- 2000: "South Africa in Southern Africa", pp. 236-40 in *Afrikanere om Afrika, Fellesrådets Afrika-Årbok 2000-2001*, Oslo: Solidaritet 2001 (in Norwegian);
- 1989: "South Africa's Regional Policies in the Late and Post-Apartheid Periods", pp. 47-63 in B.Odén and H.Othman (eds.): *Regional Cooperation in Southern Africa, A Post-Apartheid Perspective*, Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies (*Seminar Proceedings No 22*);
- 1989: *Pax Pretoriana - The Fall of Apartheid and the Politics of Regional Destabilisation*, 32 p., Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, (*Discussion Paper 2*); and
- 1987: *Sanctions, South Africa and SADCC - a study of the apartheid state's regional objectives, strategies and tactics*, 103 p., Oslo: PRIO 1987 (*PRIO Report 3/87*) (in Norwegian)

Culture, higher education and research

Tjønneland has participated as a researcher and as the Chair of the Norwegian Association for Development Research in the policy debate about development research and support to higher education and research in the South. He has also helped facilitate a number of collaborative projects between researchers in Scandinavia and Southern Africa.

- 2017: *Crisis at South Africa's universities – what are the implications for future cooperation with Norway?*, Bergen: CMI (*CMI Brief vol. 16 no. 3*)
- 2016: *Supporting culture and development in Asia. A review of the Aga Khan Trust for Culture*. (Unpublished report commissioned by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs)

- 2015: *Promoting live music in South Africa: Mid-term Review of Concerts SA* (team leader, final report to the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria was submitted in January 2015, with Joseph Gaylard)
- 2013: *Bands Crossing Borders. A Review of the Cooperation between the South African Field Band Foundation and Norges Musikkorpsforbund*. Commissioned by Fredskorpset, Bergen: CMI (Report No3/2013)
- 2011: *Appraisal, Co-operation between Concerts Norway and the Southern African Music Rights Organisation (SAMRO)*, commissioned by Norad and the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria (unpublished)
- 2011: *Keeping Music Alive! A Review of Mmino – The South African-Norwegian cooperation in music* (Bergen: CMI, CMI Report 4:2012 (with Joseph Gaylard) (commissioned by Norad and the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria, team leader)
- 2009-2010: Contributing writer to the Nobel Peace Centre's Exhibition *Strengths & Conviction. The Life and Times of the South African Nobel Peace Prize Laureates*. This included preparing historical timelines and text boxes for the exhibition which opened at the Iziko South African National Gallery in Cape Town in November 2009 and at the Nobel Centre in Oslo in May 2010. Parts of the exhibition was on display at the South African High Commission in London in December 2010 and January 2011;
- 2001: Technical advisor for the Norwegian Embassy in Pretoria and the South African Department of Education and the Department of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology in the design of a program for research collaboration between the two countries (implemented by the Norwegian Research Council and the National Research Foundation);
- 1994: Technical advisor to the Norwegian Council of Universities in the design of a programme for co-operation with South African universities; and
- 1992: "The Role of the Universities and Research in South Africa - Challenges after Apartheid and the Academic Boycott", 16 pp., *Derap Working Papers*, No 8, 1992 (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute)(In Norwegian).

Development and poverty reduction

- 1999: *Policies and Strategies for Poverty Reduction in Norwegian Development Aid, A Review* (with Arve Ofstad), Oslo: Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Evaluation Report 7.99);
- 1998: (with H. Harboe, A.M. Jerve and N. Kanji): *The World Bank and Poverty in Africa. A critical assessment of the Bank's operational strategies for poverty reduction* (Oslo: Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Evaluation Report 7.98) (including case studies of Zambia, Malawi and Zimbabwe);
- 1996: (edited with L.A. Deng): *South Africa: Wealth, Poverty and Reconstruction*, Bergen/ Cape Town: CMI/CSAS) includes article by

Tjønneland, "The politics of poverty reduction and development in the Rainbow Nation – an overview", pp. 1-14;

- 1995: (with Lual A. Deng and Pundy Pillay): *The Nature and Magnitude of Poverty in South Africa*, Abidjan: African Development Bank (*Environment and Social Policy Working Paper Series No. 15*) (commissioned by the ADB in preparation for South Africa's membership);

Language Skills

Mother tongue: Norwegian

	Write			Speak			Understand		
	Excellent	Good	Basic	Excellent	Good	Basic	Excellent	Good	Basic
English	X			X			X		
German			X			X			X
